

Proactive, Ongoing Tax Management

Improving Clients' After-Tax Returns

Adhesion's Tax Sensitive Overlay Management is an optional service for advisors wishing to mitigate the impact of taxes on clients' portfolios. Although never desired, losses on investments in taxable accounts can provide a silver lining: they can be used to help offset taxes. Tax loss harvesting is considered by many investment professionals to be one of the most effective active portfolio management strategies available.

This is enabled through the combination of Adhesion's sophisticated **Unified Managed Account (UMA)** platform, a centralized **Overlay Portfolio Manager (OPM)**, and model portfolios from **Separate Account Managers (SAMs)**.

Tax Management Services In Action

Tax-efficient Trading

The major purpose of an overlay system is to identify the most tax-advantageous way to carry out trading instructions. The Adhesion UMA Platform recognizes that securities are purchased at different times and prices. For example, say Johnson & Johnson was bought by different managers five years ago, three years ago, and this year, and now one manager wants to sell. We look at the individual holding lots to see which shares to sell for the best tax outcome. And as gains are realized, the Adhesion UMA Platform also finds potentially offsetting losses.

Some more traditional managed account platforms may employ a **First-In, First-Out (FIFO)** methodology and sell the lot that was purchased first. With Adhesion UMAs, the overlay manager uses a best tax outcome methodology instead of FIFO. This allows you to keep lower cost holdings in your account.

Wash Sale Prevention

Your **large cap growth** investment manager sells a stock at a loss. A few days later, your **large cap value** investment manager buys the same stock because he believes that it is now undervalued in the marketplace.

You have just run afoul of IRS wash sale rules. A **wash sale** occurs when you repurchase a stock within 30 days of selling it. Any loss realized from the sale cannot be used for tax purposes.

With Adhesion UMAs, we take precautions to help avoid this all-too-common scenario. When a stock is sold for a loss, a wash sale rule violation is prevented by not repurchasing the security until 31 days after the sale. The proceeds may be invested into an ETF or held in cash during that period.

Tax Loss Harvesting

The end of the year has become known as "tax swap season" for many advisors. It's a time-consuming search of their clients' portfolios for losses that can be used to offset the gains realized earlier in the year, potentially decreasing the taxes owed.

With Adhesion UMAs, if an account has a net realized gain at the time of tax harvesting, we will attempt to offset the gain by selling positions that are currently held at a loss. This allows the account to take advantage of market movement throughout the year — not just during the year-end scramble.

Numerous studies have shown material enhancement to long-term performance from proactive and tax–sensitive rebalancing methodologies.

The ultimate goal is **tax alpha** — the added return due to tax management — achieved with low deviation from the asset manager's performance.

What is Tax Loss Harvesting?

Tax loss harvesting is the practice of selling a security that has experienced a loss.

By realizing or "harvesting" a loss, investors are able to offset taxes on both gains and income. When an ETF is selected by the investment manager, we will invest the tax harvest sell proceeds into that ETF so you will still have market exposure.

Tax Loss Harvesting in Action

\$500,000 UMA

has generated \$25,000 in realized gains

We review your entire portfolio and identify several positions with **unrealized losses** totaling **\$25,000**

We sell the losing positions, thereby providing you with losses to **offset** your gains

We invest the proceeds in **exchange-traded funds (ETFs)** so you will still have market exposure and avoid sacrificing potential growth

After the **30-day** wash sale period elapses, we sell the ETFs and repurchase the sold positions, unless it is no longer held in the investment manager's model

Harvesting Tax Savings

Realizing losses can pay off at tax time by offsetting gains.

USE	TO OFFSET
Short term-losses	Short-term gains
Long-term losses	Long-term gains
Leftover losses, either short- or long-term	Leftover gains, either short- or long-term
Remaining losses	Up to \$3,000 in other income per year. Excess losses may be carried forward for use in subsequent years.

Show Clients Your Added Value*



*Image of a tax burden reduction report

Learn More

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Investing involves risk, including the possible loss of principal. Past performance does not guarantee future results. UMAs are not suitable for all investors and should be evaluated for suitability by financial professionals prior to investing.

For more complete information about the various investment solutions available, including the investment objectives, risks, and fees, please refer to the Disclosure Brochure. Please read it carefully before investing. For a copy, please contact Adhesion Wealth Advisor Solutions ("Adhesion Wealth").

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